

## 3,5,7-Trimethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4H-1-benzopyran-4-one

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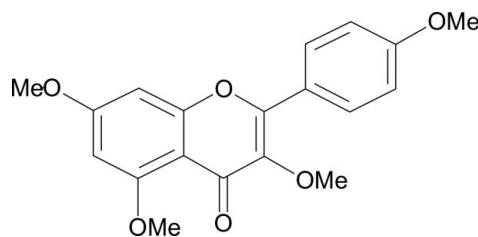
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.044;  $wR$  factor = 0.131; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.1.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_6$ , also known as 3,4',5,7-tetramethoxyflavone, the dihedral angle between the benzopyran-4-one group and the attached benzene ring is  $11.23(8)^\circ$ . An intramolecular C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bond generates an S(6) ring motif. In the crystal, molecules are linked into a two-dimensional network parallel to (011) by intermolecular C—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds, which generate  $R_4^4(20)$ ,  $R_4^4(12)$  and  $R_2^2(14)$  ring motifs. Adjacent networks interact by  $\pi$ — $\pi$  interactions between the pyran ring and its methoxyphenyl substituent [centroid–centroid distance =  $3.5267(8)\text{ \AA}$ ].

### Related literature

For related structures, see: Aree *et al.* (2009) and the Cambridge Structural Database [Allen (2002); Bruno *et al.* (2002)]. For the graph-set description of hydrogen-bond patterns, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_6$   
 $M_r = 342.33$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$\alpha = 70.749(1)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 81.448(1)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 83.078(1)^\circ$   
 $V = 811.15(5)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 2$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.11\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 298\text{ K}$   
 $0.40 \times 0.22 \times 0.18\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.839$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.946$

5901 measured reflections  
3930 independent reflections  
2827 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.131$   
 $S = 1.06$   
3930 reflections

230 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C15—H15 $\cdots$ O5                 | 0.93         | 2.23               | 2.8690 (18) | 126                  |
| C17—H17B $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.96         | 2.48               | 3.2674 (19) | 139                  |
| C17—H17B $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.96         | 2.61               | 3.458 (2)   | 148                  |
| C18—H18B $\cdots$ O6 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.96         | 2.57               | 3.530 (2)   | 173                  |
| C19—H19C $\cdots$ O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.96         | 2.51               | 3.457 (2)   | 170                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x - 1, -y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y + 1, -z + 2$ ; (iii)  $x + 1, y, z$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3* (Farrugia, 1997) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.* 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: Cl2932).

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## **supplementary materials**

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, o2706 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809040938]

### 3,5,7-Trimethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one

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#### Comment

The title compound, (I), (3,5,7-trimethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one or 3,4',5,7-tetramethoxyflavone), (Fig. 1), is a secondary metabolite that was isolated from a Thai medicinal plant, *Kaempferia parviflora*. Several flavones have also been isolated from this plant and their crystal structures have been reported, for example see Aree *et al.* (2009) and references cited therein. Here, we report the crystal structure of another flavone in an anhydrous form having no strong hydrogen bond donor. Weak C—H···O hydrogen bonds play a key role in stabilizing the crystal lattice.

The molecular structure of (I) deviates from a planar geometry; the interplanar angle between the benzopyran-4-one group and the attached phenyl group is 11.23 (8)° (Fig. 1). A search in the Cambridge Structural Database [Version 1.11 (Allen, 2002); CONQUEST (Bruno *et al.*, 2002)] indicate that this feature is frequently observed. The three methoxy C16, C17 and C19 atoms slightly deviate from the mean planes of the attached benzopyran or phenyl rings by 0.288 (3), -0.119 (3) and 0.355 (3) Å whereas atom C18 deviates from the benzopyran plane by -0.933 (3) Å. The corresponding values of torsion angles are C16—O4—C3—C2 = 3.0 (2)°, C17—O3—C5—C4 = 0.4 (2)°, C19—O6—C13—C12 = -15.9 (2)° and C18—O5—C8—C9 = 111.09 (17)°. The flavone molecule is stabilized by an intramolecular C15—H···O5 hydrogen bond that generates an S(6) ring motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995).

In the crystal, molecules are linked to form a ribbon-like structure by intermolecular C18—H18B···O6<sup>ii</sup> and C19—H19C···O5<sup>iii</sup> hydrogen bonds, generating  $R_2^2(20)$  and  $R_4^4(12)$  ring motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) (Fig. 2). The adjacent inversion-related ribbons are cross-linked into a two-dimensional network parallel to the (0̄1̄1) by intermolecular C17—H17B···O2<sup>i</sup> and C17—H17B···O3<sup>i</sup> hydrogen bonds, generating  $R_2^2(14)$  ring motifs (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) (Fig. 3). The crystal structure is further stabilized by  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions (Fig. 4) between O1/C1/C6-C9 and C10-C15 rings of the molecules in adjacent networks, with a centroid-to-centroid distance of 3.5267 (8) Å.

#### Experimental

The title compound, (I), was extracted from *Kaempferia parviflora*, a medicinal plant from the north-east of Thailand. Single crystals of (I) were obtained by slow evaporation of a methanol–water (1:1, v/v) solution at room temperature.

#### Refinement

All H atoms were located in a difference map and then refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.93 Å (aromatic) and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ , and C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl) and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C methyl})$ .

# supplementary materials

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## Figures

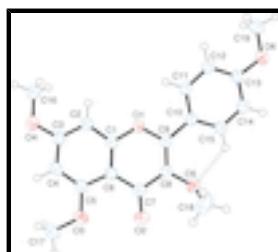


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), with atom numbering and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids. An intramolecular C—H···O hydrogen bond forming an  $S(6)$  motif is shown as a dashed line.

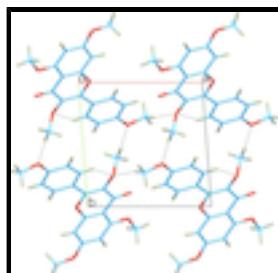


Fig. 2. Part of a ribbon formed by intermolecular C—H···O hydrogen bonds, with  $R_4^4(20)$  and  $R_4^4(12)$  ring motifs. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

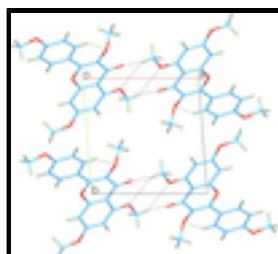


Fig. 3. A view of  $R_2^2(14)$  ring motifs which connect adjacent ribbons. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

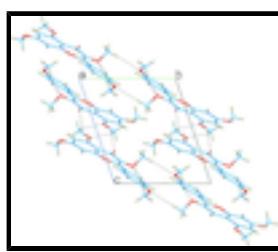


Fig. 4. Part of the crystal structure of (I), showing the stacking of pyran and 4-methoxyphenyl rings. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

## 3,5,7-Trimethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4*H*-1-benzopyran-4-one

### Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{18}O_6$

$Z = 2$

$M_r = 342.33$

$F_{000} = 360$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$D_x = 1.402 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

Melting point: not measured K

$a = 8.7854 (3) \text{ \AA}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

$b = 9.2743 (4) \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2649 reflections

$c = 10.6950 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$\theta = 2.9\text{--}29.0^\circ$

$\alpha = 70.749 (1)^\circ$

$\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$\beta = 81.448 (1)^\circ$

$T = 298 \text{ K}$

$\gamma = 83.078 (1)^\circ$

Block, colourless

$V = 811.15 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$        $0.40 \times 0.22 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer              | 3930 independent reflections           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                          | 2827 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.023$               |
| $T = 298 \text{ K}$   | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.3^\circ$     |
| $\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans                                      | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$      |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005) | $h = -11 \rightarrow 11$               |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.839, T_{\text{max}} = 0.946$                  | $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$               |
| 5901 measured reflections   | $l = -10 \rightarrow 14$               |

### Refinement

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map                                |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites                            |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.131$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0642P)^2 + 0.0796P]$<br>where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.06$   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$  |
| 3930 reflections   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                 |
| 230 parameters   | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                                |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none   |

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $x$           | $y$           | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.09284 (11)  | -0.00853 (11) | 0.77045 (10) | 0.0384 (2)                       |
| O2 | -0.35336 (13) | 0.11019 (15)  | 0.69876 (14) | 0.0627 (4)                       |
| O3 | -0.31863 (12) | -0.09508 (12) | 0.56603 (11) | 0.0472 (3)                       |
| O4 | 0.14430 (12)  | -0.41488 (12) | 0.58844 (11) | 0.0491 (3)                       |

## supplementary materials

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|      |               |               |              |            |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| O5   | -0.22549 (11) | 0.24963 (11)  | 0.83872 (10) | 0.0417 (3) |
| O6   | 0.37277 (13)  | 0.34385 (13)  | 1.08046 (12) | 0.0554 (3) |
| C1   | 0.02711 (15)  | -0.08612 (15) | 0.70567 (13) | 0.0334 (3) |
| C2   | 0.12382 (16)  | -0.20556 (15) | 0.67915 (14) | 0.0370 (3) |
| H2   | 0.2237        | -0.2266       | 0.7030       | 0.044*     |
| C3   | 0.06590 (16)  | -0.29116 (15) | 0.61632 (13) | 0.0363 (3) |
| C4   | -0.08153 (16) | -0.25525 (16) | 0.57554 (14) | 0.0377 (3) |
| H4   | -0.1168       | -0.3118       | 0.5298       | 0.045*     |
| C5   | -0.17492 (16) | -0.13643 (16) | 0.60281 (13) | 0.0358 (3) |
| C6   | -0.12267 (15) | -0.04848 (15) | 0.67302 (13) | 0.0337 (3) |
| C7   | -0.21732 (16) | 0.07127 (16)  | 0.71647 (14) | 0.0381 (3) |
| C8   | -0.13869 (16) | 0.14406 (16)  | 0.78818 (13) | 0.0343 (3) |
| C9   | 0.01016 (15)  | 0.10572 (15)  | 0.81213 (13) | 0.0329 (3) |
| C10  | 0.10563 (15)  | 0.16951 (15)  | 0.88037 (13) | 0.0334 (3) |
| C11  | 0.26309 (17)  | 0.12727 (17)  | 0.87961 (14) | 0.0397 (3) |
| H11  | 0.3069        | 0.0596        | 0.8342       | 0.048*     |
| C12  | 0.35723 (17)  | 0.18231 (17)  | 0.94411 (15) | 0.0415 (3) |
| H12  | 0.4622        | 0.1522        | 0.9415       | 0.050*     |
| C13  | 0.29333 (17)  | 0.28240 (16)  | 1.01227 (14) | 0.0383 (3) |
| C14  | 0.13743 (18)  | 0.32664 (18)  | 1.01423 (16) | 0.0464 (4) |
| H14  | 0.0944        | 0.3944        | 1.0597       | 0.056*     |
| C15  | 0.04512 (17)  | 0.27193 (18)  | 0.94994 (16) | 0.0446 (4) |
| H15  | -0.0596       | 0.3034        | 0.9526       | 0.054*     |
| C16  | 0.2918 (2)    | -0.4624 (2)   | 0.6324 (2)   | 0.0593 (5) |
| H16A | 0.3609        | -0.3837       | 0.5873       | 0.089*     |
| H16B | 0.3308        | -0.5549       | 0.6130       | 0.089*     |
| H16C | 0.2838        | -0.4808       | 0.7268       | 0.089*     |
| C17  | -0.3753 (2)   | -0.1803 (2)   | 0.49641 (19) | 0.0556 (4) |
| H17A | -0.3085       | -0.1736       | 0.4153       | 0.083*     |
| H17B | -0.4775       | -0.1393       | 0.4756       | 0.083*     |
| H17C | -0.3781       | -0.2856       | 0.5512       | 0.083*     |
| C18  | -0.2656 (3)   | 0.3918 (2)    | 0.74252 (19) | 0.0718 (6) |
| H18A | -0.1763       | 0.4263        | 0.6807       | 0.108*     |
| H18B | -0.3027       | 0.4663        | 0.7866       | 0.108*     |
| H18C | -0.3449       | 0.3787        | 0.6952       | 0.108*     |
| C19  | 0.5210 (2)    | 0.2757 (2)    | 1.11183 (18) | 0.0582 (5) |
| H19A | 0.5135        | 0.1701        | 1.1643       | 0.087*     |
| H19B | 0.5620        | 0.3284        | 1.1615       | 0.087*     |
| H19C | 0.5882        | 0.2825        | 1.0309       | 0.087*     |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$   | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0329 (5) | 0.0393 (5) | 0.0537 (6) | 0.0034 (4) | -0.0130 (4) | -0.0279 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0377 (6) | 0.0752 (8) | 0.0972 (9) | 0.0149 (6) | -0.0282 (6) | -0.0546 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0394 (6) | 0.0499 (6) | 0.0641 (7) | 0.0004 (5) | -0.0220 (5) | -0.0281 (5) |
| O4 | 0.0479 (6) | 0.0465 (6) | 0.0663 (7) | 0.0043 (5) | -0.0132 (5) | -0.0356 (5) |
| O5 | 0.0376 (5) | 0.0459 (6) | 0.0466 (5) | 0.0098 (4) | -0.0091 (4) | -0.0241 (5) |

|     |             |             |             |             |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| O6  | 0.0479 (6)  | 0.0617 (7)  | 0.0775 (8)  | 0.0096 (5)  | -0.0264 (6)  | -0.0467 (6)  |
| C1  | 0.0337 (7)  | 0.0329 (7)  | 0.0381 (6)  | -0.0042 (5) | -0.0073 (5)  | -0.0154 (5)  |
| C2  | 0.0345 (7)  | 0.0358 (7)  | 0.0451 (7)  | 0.0007 (6)  | -0.0100 (6)  | -0.0178 (6)  |
| C3  | 0.0394 (8)  | 0.0324 (7)  | 0.0391 (7)  | -0.0028 (6) | -0.0032 (6)  | -0.0147 (6)  |
| C4  | 0.0409 (8)  | 0.0375 (7)  | 0.0406 (7)  | -0.0085 (6) | -0.0080 (6)  | -0.0169 (6)  |
| C5  | 0.0341 (7)  | 0.0367 (7)  | 0.0384 (7)  | -0.0062 (6) | -0.0086 (6)  | -0.0111 (6)  |
| C6  | 0.0337 (7)  | 0.0315 (7)  | 0.0378 (7)  | -0.0034 (5) | -0.0075 (5)  | -0.0117 (5)  |
| C7  | 0.0331 (7)  | 0.0391 (7)  | 0.0454 (7)  | 0.0000 (6)  | -0.0095 (6)  | -0.0167 (6)  |
| C8  | 0.0334 (7)  | 0.0351 (7)  | 0.0366 (6)  | 0.0014 (5)  | -0.0048 (5)  | -0.0155 (5)  |
| C9  | 0.0329 (7)  | 0.0318 (7)  | 0.0364 (6)  | 0.0004 (5)  | -0.0048 (5)  | -0.0148 (5)  |
| C10 | 0.0351 (7)  | 0.0327 (7)  | 0.0351 (6)  | -0.0007 (5) | -0.0075 (5)  | -0.0136 (5)  |
| C11 | 0.0393 (8)  | 0.0406 (8)  | 0.0473 (7)  | 0.0071 (6)  | -0.0112 (6)  | -0.0257 (6)  |
| C12 | 0.0337 (7)  | 0.0463 (8)  | 0.0521 (8)  | 0.0076 (6)  | -0.0135 (6)  | -0.0256 (7)  |
| C13 | 0.0408 (8)  | 0.0378 (7)  | 0.0427 (7)  | 0.0007 (6)  | -0.0137 (6)  | -0.0188 (6)  |
| C14 | 0.0447 (9)  | 0.0502 (9)  | 0.0562 (9)  | 0.0083 (7)  | -0.0116 (7)  | -0.0347 (7)  |
| C15 | 0.0339 (7)  | 0.0543 (9)  | 0.0563 (9)  | 0.0069 (7)  | -0.0111 (6)  | -0.0329 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0516 (10) | 0.0537 (10) | 0.0871 (13) | 0.0130 (8)  | -0.0179 (9)  | -0.0436 (9)  |
| C17 | 0.0490 (10) | 0.0620 (10) | 0.0707 (11) | -0.0037 (8) | -0.0254 (8)  | -0.0333 (9)  |
| C18 | 0.1032 (16) | 0.0453 (10) | 0.0648 (11) | 0.0232 (10) | -0.0173 (11) | -0.0217 (9)  |
| C19 | 0.0463 (9)  | 0.0770 (12) | 0.0683 (11) | 0.0066 (9)  | -0.0231 (8)  | -0.0427 (10) |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|           |             |             |             |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1—C9     | 1.3707 (15) | C10—C11     | 1.3912 (19) |
| O1—C1     | 1.3708 (15) | C10—C15     | 1.4018 (19) |
| O2—C7     | 1.2300 (17) | C11—C12     | 1.3871 (19) |
| O3—C5     | 1.3517 (16) | C11—H11     | 0.93        |
| O3—C17    | 1.4212 (17) | C12—C13     | 1.381 (2)   |
| O4—C3     | 1.3616 (16) | C12—H12     | 0.93        |
| O4—C16    | 1.4150 (19) | C13—C14     | 1.381 (2)   |
| O5—C8     | 1.3707 (16) | C14—C15     | 1.372 (2)   |
| O5—C18    | 1.422 (2)   | C14—H14     | 0.93        |
| O6—C13    | 1.3657 (16) | C15—H15     | 0.93        |
| O6—C19    | 1.4141 (19) | C16—H16A    | 0.96        |
| C1—C6     | 1.3860 (18) | C16—H16B    | 0.96        |
| C1—C2     | 1.3921 (18) | C16—H16C    | 0.96        |
| C2—C3     | 1.3753 (18) | C17—H17A    | 0.96        |
| C2—H2     | 0.93        | C17—H17B    | 0.96        |
| C3—C4     | 1.395 (2)   | C17—H17C    | 0.96        |
| C4—C5     | 1.377 (2)   | C18—H18A    | 0.96        |
| C4—H4     | 0.93        | C18—H18B    | 0.96        |
| C5—C6     | 1.4270 (18) | C18—H18C    | 0.96        |
| C6—C7     | 1.4641 (19) | C19—H19A    | 0.96        |
| C7—C8     | 1.4603 (19) | C19—H19B    | 0.96        |
| C8—C9     | 1.3526 (18) | C19—H19C    | 0.96        |
| C9—C10    | 1.4740 (18) |             |             |
| C9—O1—C1  | 121.22 (10) | C10—C11—H11 | 118.8       |
| C5—O3—C17 | 117.68 (12) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.26 (13) |
| C3—O4—C16 | 117.79 (11) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.4       |

## supplementary materials

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|              |              |               |              |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| C8—O5—C18    | 115.26 (12)  | C11—C12—H12   | 120.4        |
| C13—O6—C19   | 118.35 (12)  | O6—C13—C14    | 115.45 (12)  |
| O1—C1—C6     | 122.08 (12)  | O6—C13—C12    | 125.06 (13)  |
| O1—C1—C2     | 113.58 (11)  | C14—C13—C12   | 119.50 (12)  |
| C6—C1—C2     | 124.33 (12)  | C15—C14—C13   | 120.90 (13)  |
| C3—C2—C1     | 117.38 (12)  | C15—C14—H14   | 119.6        |
| C3—C2—H2     | 121.3        | C13—C14—H14   | 119.6        |
| C1—C2—H2     | 121.3        | C14—C15—C10   | 121.25 (13)  |
| O4—C3—C2     | 124.15 (13)  | C14—C15—H15   | 119.4        |
| O4—C3—C4     | 114.65 (12)  | C10—C15—H15   | 119.4        |
| C2—C3—C4     | 121.20 (13)  | O4—C16—H16A   | 109.5        |
| C5—C4—C3     | 120.26 (12)  | O4—C16—H16B   | 109.5        |
| C5—C4—H4     | 119.9        | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5        |
| C3—C4—H4     | 119.9        | O4—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| O3—C5—C4     | 123.43 (12)  | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5        |
| O3—C5—C6     | 115.93 (12)  | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—C6     | 120.63 (12)  | O3—C17—H17A   | 109.5        |
| C1—C6—C5     | 116.09 (12)  | O3—C17—H17B   | 109.5        |
| C1—C6—C7     | 119.08 (12)  | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5        |
| C5—C6—C7     | 124.77 (12)  | O3—C17—H17C   | 109.5        |
| O2—C7—C8     | 120.11 (13)  | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5        |
| O2—C7—C6     | 125.17 (13)  | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5        |
| C8—C7—C6     | 114.71 (11)  | O5—C18—H18A   | 109.5        |
| C9—C8—O5     | 119.91 (11)  | O5—C18—H18B   | 109.5        |
| C9—C8—C7     | 123.11 (12)  | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5        |
| O5—C8—C7     | 116.87 (11)  | O5—C18—H18C   | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—O1     | 119.68 (11)  | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5        |
| C8—C9—C10    | 129.53 (12)  | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5        |
| O1—C9—C10    | 110.79 (10)  | O6—C19—H19A   | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—C15  | 116.66 (12)  | O6—C19—H19B   | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—C9   | 120.31 (12)  | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5        |
| C15—C10—C9   | 123.02 (12)  | O6—C19—H19C   | 109.5        |
| C12—C11—C10  | 122.43 (13)  | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5        |
| C12—C11—H11  | 118.8        | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5        |
| C9—O1—C1—C6  | 3.33 (19)    | C18—O5—C8—C7  | -72.50 (18)  |
| C9—O1—C1—C2  | -175.58 (12) | O2—C7—C8—C9   | 179.37 (14)  |
| O1—C1—C2—C3  | 178.92 (12)  | C6—C7—C8—C9   | 0.6 (2)      |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | 0.0 (2)      | O2—C7—C8—O5   | 3.1 (2)      |
| C16—O4—C3—C2 | 3.0 (2)      | C6—C7—C8—O5   | -175.74 (11) |
| C16—O4—C3—C4 | -177.12 (14) | O5—C8—C9—O1   | 174.86 (11)  |
| C1—C2—C3—O4  | -177.39 (13) | C7—C8—C9—O1   | -1.3 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | 2.8 (2)      | O5—C8—C9—C10  | -4.9 (2)     |
| O4—C3—C4—C5  | 177.35 (12)  | C7—C8—C9—C10  | 178.90 (13)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | -2.8 (2)     | C1—O1—C9—C8   | -0.58 (19)   |
| C17—O3—C5—C4 | 0.4 (2)      | C1—O1—C9—C10  | 179.24 (11)  |
| C17—O3—C5—C6 | -179.72 (13) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | -171.67 (14) |
| C3—C4—C5—O3  | 179.81 (12)  | O1—C9—C10—C11 | 8.53 (18)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | 0.0 (2)      | C8—C9—C10—C15 | 9.3 (2)      |
| O1—C1—C6—C5  | 178.53 (12)  | O1—C9—C10—C15 | -170.51 (13) |

|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | −2.7 (2)     | C15—C10—C11—C12 | 0.1 (2)      |
| O1—C1—C6—C7  | −4.0 (2)     | C9—C10—C11—C12  | −178.98 (13) |
| C2—C1—C6—C7  | 174.78 (13)  | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.2 (2)      |
| O3—C5—C6—C1  | −177.23 (12) | C19—O6—C13—C14  | 164.09 (15)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | 2.63 (19)    | C19—O6—C13—C12  | −15.9 (2)    |
| O3—C5—C6—C7  | 5.5 (2)      | C11—C12—C13—O6  | 179.50 (14)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C7  | −174.66 (13) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | −0.4 (2)     |
| C1—C6—C7—O2  | −176.71 (14) | O6—C13—C14—C15  | −179.64 (14) |
| C5—C6—C7—O2  | 0.5 (2)      | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.3 (2)      |
| C1—C6—C7—C8  | 2.05 (19)    | C13—C14—C15—C10 | 0.0 (3)      |
| C5—C6—C7—C8  | 179.26 (12)  | C11—C10—C15—C14 | −0.3 (2)     |
| C18—O5—C8—C9 | 111.09 (17)  | C9—C10—C15—C14  | 178.81 (14)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>      | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C15—H15···O5                 | 0.93        | 2.23          | 2.8690 (18)           | 126                     |
| C17—H17B···O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.96        | 2.48          | 3.2674 (19)           | 139                     |
| C17—H17B···O3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.96        | 2.61          | 3.458 (2)             | 148                     |
| C18—H18B···O6 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.96        | 2.57          | 3.530 (2)             | 173                     |
| C19—H19C···O5 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.96        | 2.51          | 3.457 (2)             | 170                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x-1, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $x+1, y, z$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

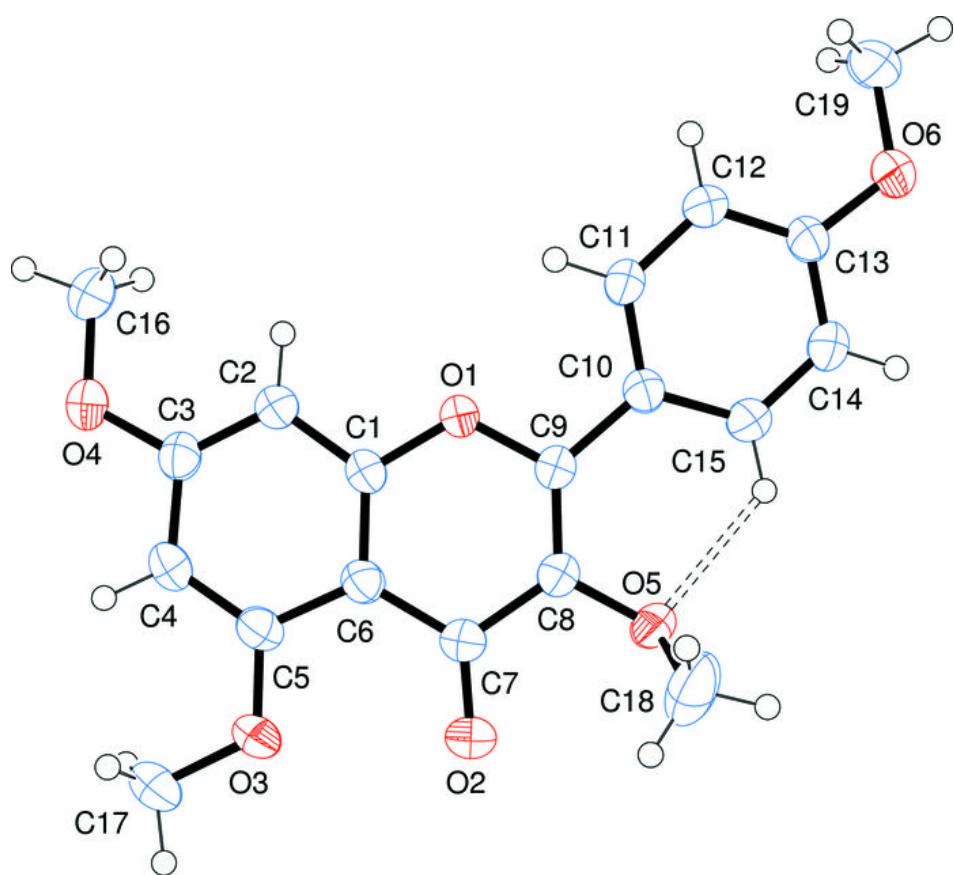
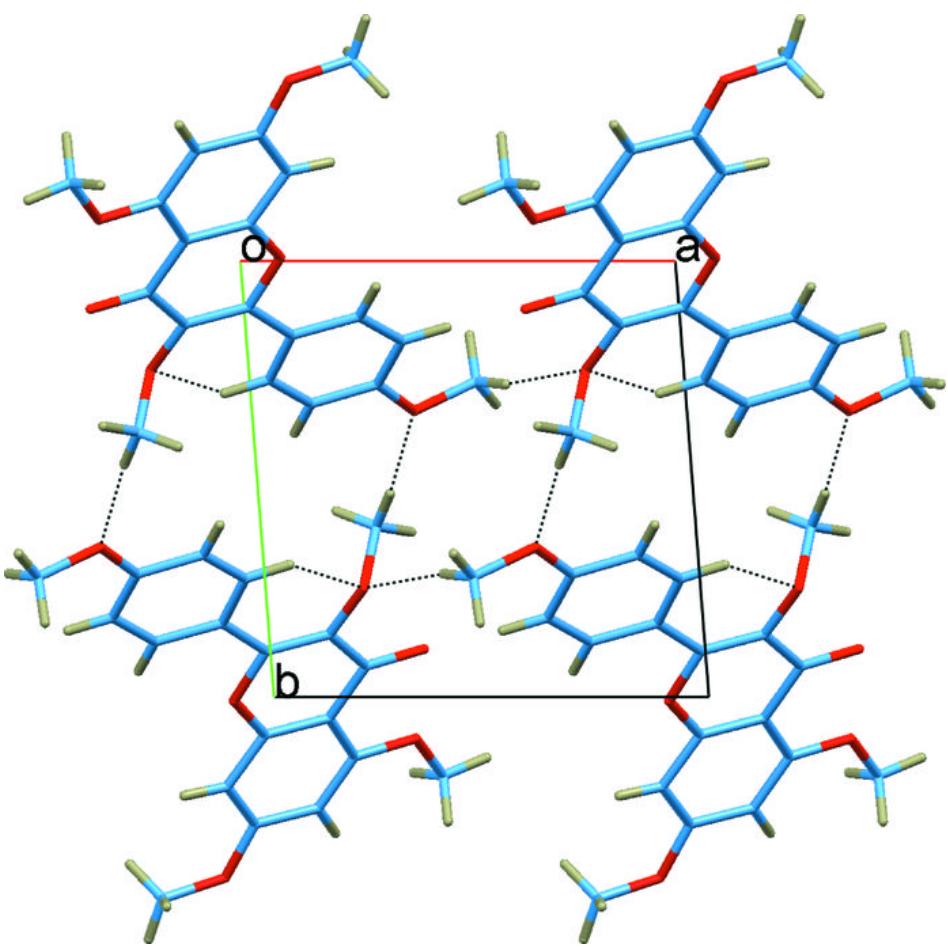


Fig. 2



## supplementary materials

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Fig. 3

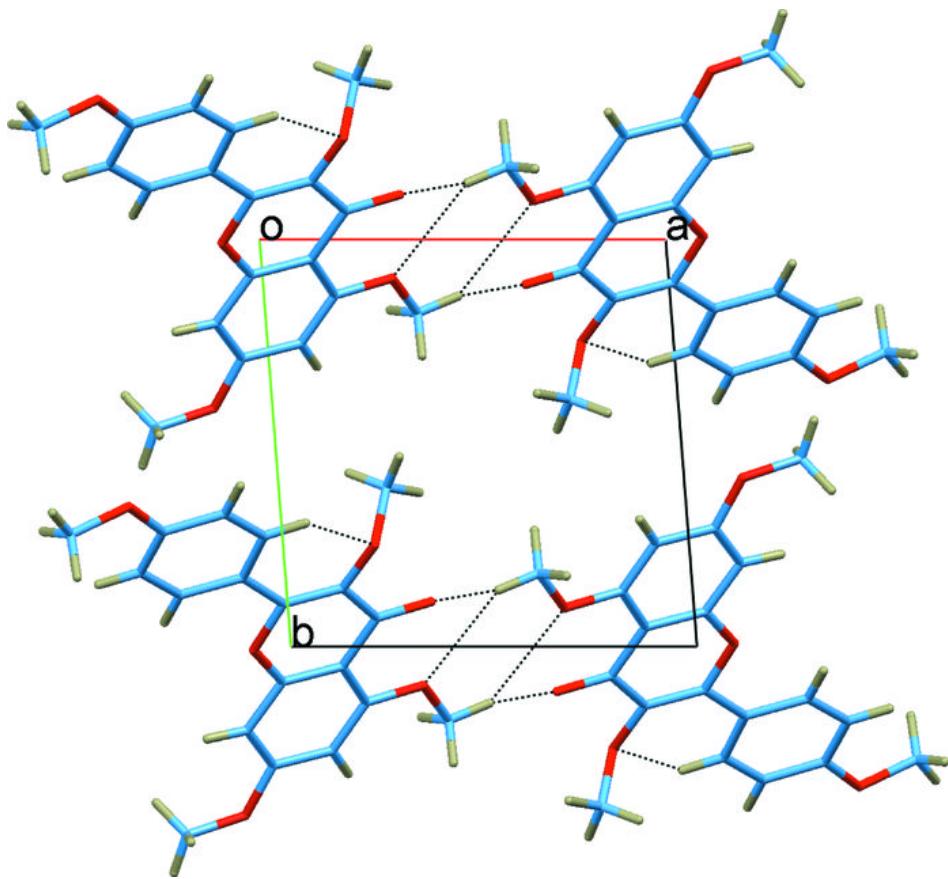


Fig. 4

